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[1]

European gas prices surged after the results of the latest monthly capacity auctions were revealed on Monday morning, however prices plunged in the afternoon as forecasts for mild weather and increased wind power generation across much of Europe outweighed the auction result.

The November-dated TTF and NBP contracts surged by ~18% after Gazprom opted to book 35% of the capacity offered via Poland and none of the capacity offered via Ukraine – mirroring the move made by the Russian firm during last month's auctions.

Some market observers had thought Gazprom may book additional capacity via Poland after Russian President Vladimir Putin announced earlier this month that Russia was ready to help stabilise the energy market. Some interpreted this as meaning Gazprom would increase gas exports to Europe.

However, Gazprom is yet to increase flows, with the firm's Switzerland-based holding company announcing on Monday that the first string of the Nord Stream 2 pipeline has been filled with "technical gas".

Following the auction result, the CEO of Gas Transmission System Operator of Ukraine (GTSO), Sergiy Makogon, said he does not believe there will be any increase in gas supplies from Russia to the EU.

"Given that our offer of additional transit capacities has been snubbed for the third time (Sep, Oct, now Nov auctions), we are not expecting the situation to change. If Gazprom continues to underutilize the capacity it has already reserved from Gas TSO of Ukraine, the EU will receive 5 bcm less than what is

expected (by the end of the heating season 2021-2022)," Makogon said on LinkedIn.

"Contrary to the statements by the Russian officials, we do not see any increase in gas supplies from Russia to the EU. Gazprom's statements about filling the first branch of #NordStream2 with gas are a direct hint that Europe can only get additional volumes through this geopolitically untenable pipeline, which is categorically opposed by the majority of the European Member States. Blackmail continues," Makogon added.

Whilst the auction result helped lift prices, TTF and NBP fell in the afternoon as forecasts for mild weather and increasing wind power generation offset the auction result.

The November-dated TTF and NBP contracts settled 0.3% and 1.3% higher respectively, with the UK gas benchmark closing at the equivalent of USD 32.65/MMBtu – USD 0.73/MMBtu higher than the Dutch marker.

Elsewhere, US gas benchmark Henry Hub fell by 7.8% to close below USD 5/MMBtu for the first time since 23 September. Forecasts showing mild weather into early November provided downward pressure on Henry Hub.

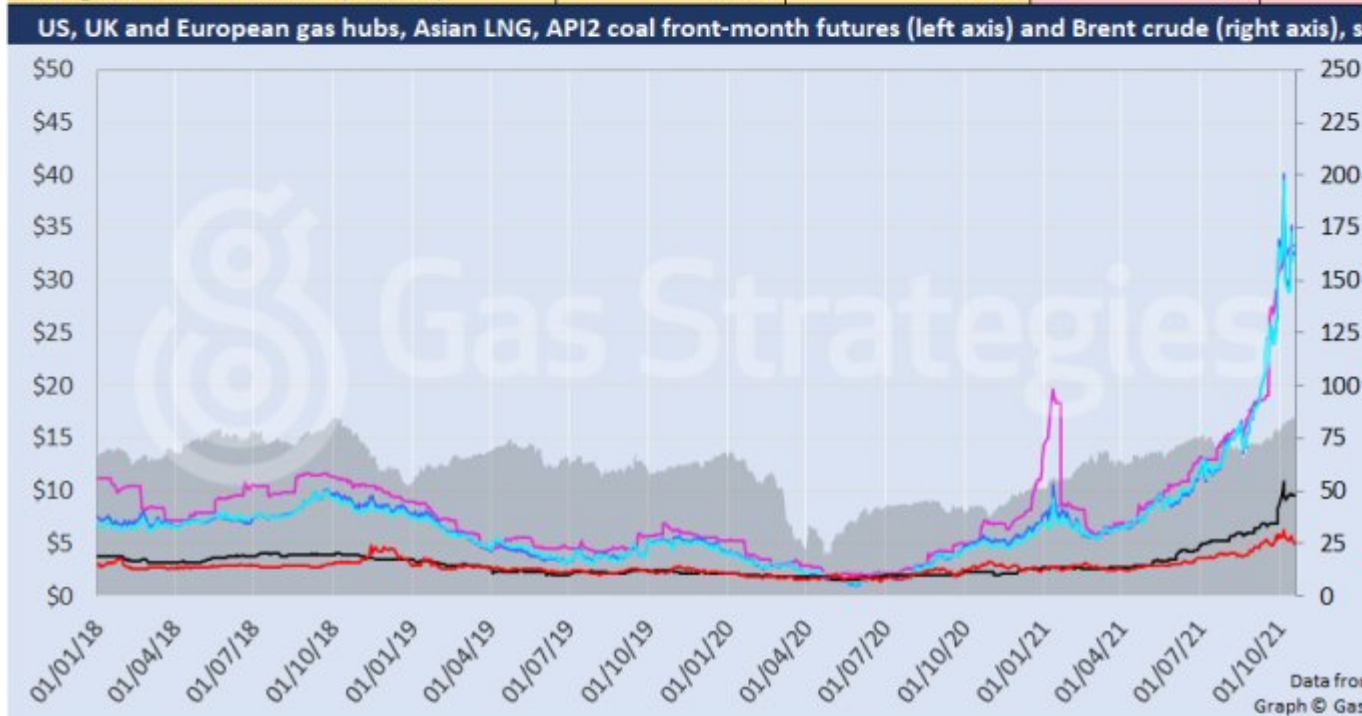
Asian LNG marker JKM remained unchanged.

The European carbon price fell to a four-day low after settling 1.5% lower at EUR 58.53/tonne.

As for crude, prices diverged, with Brent closing 0.6% lower and WTI up 0.2%.

Front-month futures and indexes at last close with day-on-day changes (click to enlarge):

Front-month futures/index	18/10/2021	15/10/2021	Daily +/- (\$)	Daily
Henry Hub (\$/MMBtu)	4.99	5.41	-0.42	
NBP (\$/MMBtu)	32.65	32.24	0.41	
NBP (£p/th)	237.32	234.36	2.96	
Henry Hub-NBP spread	27.66	26.83	0.83	
TTF (\$/MMBtu)	31.92	31.82	0.10	
TTF (€/MWh)	93.93	93.65	0.29	
Henry Hub-TTF spread	26.93	26.41	0.52	
JKM (\$/MMBtu)	33.25	33.25	0.00	
TTF-JKM spread	1.34	1.43	-0.10	
Henry Hub-JKM spread	28.27	27.84	0.42	
Brent (\$/barrel)	84.33	84.86	-0.53	
WTI (\$/barrel)	82.44	82.28	0.16	
Brent-WTI spread (\$/barrel)	1.89	2.58	-0.69	
API2 Coal (\$/tonne)	238.65	240.00	-1.35	
API2 Coal (\$/MMBtu)	9.55	9.60	-0.05	
EU CO ₂ emissions allowances (€/tonne)	58.53	59.42	-0.89	



[2]

Time references based on London GMT. Brent, WTI, NBP, TTF and EU CO2 data from ICE. Henry Hub, JKM and API2 data from CME. Prices in USD/MMBtu based on exchange rates at last market close. All monetary values rounded to nearest whole cent/penny. Text and graphic copyright © Gas Strategies, all rights.



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